



INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE STARTING THE SIMULATION

To: All Participants

Your team has been placed in charge as Directors on the Board of a company. The rules for managing your business are explained in the Participant Manual. These rules would be clarified, amplified and may be modified by other documents and instructions by the Simulation Administrator from time to time. He will also inform you the tenure of your team's appointment. Please be guided by the following, too:

- 1. The winning Criterion for evaluation of the performance of your Team is the **Cumulative Profit** after **Tax (Cum PAT)** at the end of the last quarter of this event.
- 2. Your team will be given a unique **Team ID** and **Group ID**. These would identify your team in all Decision Form. The responsibility of keeping the login id and password safe rests entirely on the team. In case of loss, new login id and password WILL NOT BE PROVIDED.
- 3. You will also receive login id and password for downloading and uploading information as well as Decision Form. The safety of login and password will be the sole responsibility of the team. In case of loss, these will not be changed. However, the same login password will be provided to your team.
- 4. Your team will be given a **Standard Decision Form in Excel Format** for each Quarter. You will submit the same on time through the method explained by the Games Administrator at the end of every Quarter. Once the time deadline is reached, this form will not be available for revision, modification of entries or for any other reason. If your team submits a blank form, the previous Qtr decisions will be incorporated automatically. Requests for resubmission of the form will NOT be entertained. Please maintain a backup of the Form for your record.
- 5. Chairperson must authorize the decisions of his Team for each quarter.
- 6. The length of each Quarter may range from 30 minutes to 75 minutes. Please submit the Decision Form within the stipulated deadline as announced. You will not be allowed to get any extension in time limit for submission of the Decision Form.
- 7. The Sector Analysis Report (SAR) gives you an overview of the industry. Cost and other constraints for the case are shown in the Starting Conditions. The financial position of your Company at the beginning of the Game (Quarter zero) is given in the Management Report (MR). A comparative statement of the Teams competing in your Group is given in the Sector Update (SU). More information would be made available to you at prices mentioned in the Information Packages section of the Starting Conditions will be made available to you by the Simulation Administrator.
- 8. Changes in the external environment and some managerial proposal may be communicated through the quarterly **Gazettes**. Please note that it is your responsibility to ensure that you received a set of Decision Forms and copies of the Gazette for every Quarter.
- 9. On receipt of the Management Report and Sector Update of any Quarter, you must verify their contents against the Decisions taken by you. If you do not report any unexplainable discrepancy between your decision data and your results within 20 minutes thereafter, the data used for the process will be considered good and binding on the Team. No change will be accepted, thereafter. However, the SIMULATION ADMINISTRATOR RESERVES THE RIGHT TO REPROCESS THE RESULT OF ANY QUARTER. HIS DECISIONS ARE FINAL AND BINDING ON ALL PARTICIPANTS, THEIR TEAMS AND SPONSORING BODIES.





SECTOR ANALYSIS REPORT - BEVERAGE INDUSTRY





Purified Water, Fruit juices, pulp and concentrates, and energy drinks are doing very well in the beverage market for the past few years. Various juices, milk products, health beverages have also been contributing largely in the rising demand of beverages. The leading beverage companies are exporting various products to the international markets every year.

Publicity happens through media and also through supply at remote places having strong Dealer networking, the beverage products are liked by mass and utility is increasing. People are health conscious and spending money on hygienic drinking products.

BVG – HEALTH & WELLNESS SECTOR (H&W)

A variety of illness are affecting sections of the Affluent Urban Population (AUP) today. High levels of stress at workplace, and sudden change in lifestyles due to the evolution of nuclear families and working couples, has results in increased intake of outside food. All these factors have caused increased obesity levels among affluent urban Chanakyans, making them highly susceptible to disorders such as diabetes and hypertension. Doctor's prescription for such patients is avoid foods with a high sugar, salt, calorie and cholesterol content and to increase intake of foods rich in fibre, water and minerals. Given higher levels of awareness, large sections of the AUP also resort to consuming health and wellness products.



BVG is a generic name or short for a set of beverages mainly targeted at the AUP within the health and wellness sector and classified under the Food and Beverages industry.

The Products



(1)MinAqua: MinAqua is defined as natural and flavored water fortified with minerals, vitamins etc. The product shall be packed in sealed retail containers suitable for preventing the possible adulteration or contamination of water and shall be in accordance with the applicable sections of the Code of Hygienic Practice for Packaged Drinking water.

The fortified water is differentiated based on the source of the water and the assistive contents. Water taken for drinking from minerals wells, artesian wells, springs, glaciers etc are typically categorized as MinAqua because of their high natural minerals content and their health and wellness properties. Misbranding, inability to comply with any microbiological criteria established in accordance with the law can lead heavy penalties.







Growth rate is nearly 40% per annum. However, MinAqua which is a niche premium product within this category is expected to grow by a lower rate.

About 20% of the requirement is supplied by the players selling unbranded water in unorganized sector. There are consumers who are sometimes not aware about brand and on some occasion, the need compels buyers to buy unbranded products.



(2) ZeroCal: is a light carbonated soft drink directed at weight loss for consumers on-the-go lifestyle. It is low in calories and caters to a health conscious audience. These products serve their primary purpose of quenching thirst without adding calories. Target consumers are the Affluent Urban Population (AUP) that is affected by threat of diabetes and obesity. ZeroCal sales are helped by the media focus on health, affordability and availability. However, a closer examination of the ZeroCal beverage reveals that consumer interest in high protein / low-carbohydrate diets, particularly in more developed markets is at times a fad. For example,



in the U.S., where the low-carb claims is losing steam. Product innovation can drive excitement and trial, but only enhancement that meet more sustainable needs of health and convenience of consumer will enjoy long-term success. This segment is registering a strong growth.

(3) Juicy beverages have fruits juice as its base and pulp concentrate of various fruits are added. The target consumer is a health conscious family unit looking for a refurbishment of one's health. These beverages are low in sugar, calories, cholesterol, and diabetic impact.

They also leave a refreshing feeling and therefore, visual impact as well as packaging must address all these requirements. The visual must communicate the presence of fruits as fruits are seen as elixirs of good health. The consumers in this segment are more health savvy than they are taste conscious. They are more serious about health issues and therefore are less impulsive, more price conscious in their purchases unlike those in the ZeroCal





segment. They also prefer fruit juice with different flavor. Some of the customers keep such variety in their home and also use them on daily basis as a part of their diet. The children at home also like such beverage and hence, parents are less worried about its cost.



(4) Spark, a niche product, is a heavily fortified drink with natural herbs and ingredients and is supposed to energize you to do the higher level of activity. Spark beverage companies are formulating products using an array of energy boosting additives and ingredients such as green tea, yerba mate and ginkgo biloba, and cranberry extracts. The base could be plain juice, water, milk etc. Although Asia Pacific remained the leading region, its market share is expected to gradually decline as other markets evolve. The North American region is the second largest and has seen impressive volume grains.

Spark drinks are a niche segment within the BVG category. Its sustained growth rate is the testament of its strength. However, an undisputed brand leader has recently seen its market share getting eroded because of the broadening and proliferation of brands. Spark beverage formulations are also encroaching on the other H&W beverage segments, such as a MinAquq, ZeroCal and Juicy.





Raw Materials and Packaging

All the four products are a combination of two basic ingredients. Water, milk or fruits juices provide the base in which the additives, ingredients, preservatives and color etc dissolved to "pack the punch" for these beverages. Packaging is another major input whose appearance, feel, safety and hygienic condition can make or break the product. All the beverages are packed in various sizes to suit different customer needs. However, for the purpose of this exercise all the pack sizes are converted into one equivalent size of packaging. The required raw material and packaging input costs are mentioned in the starting conditions. Additives are naturally subject to the vagaries of nature. There are no expected shortages and uncertainties in the case of the base. Packaging costs are susceptible to price and volume variations.

Pricing

There are several beverages similar to fruits BVG, carbonated water etc available in the market but the H7W customer is invariably willing to pay a higher "health premium" over that of several other regular offerings. Most of these products are niche with a specific customer category in mind. Brand promotions, appropriate positioning, distribution, product innovations etc could also play an important role in the eventual volume as well as revenue sales of the products. Unmet demand might automatically go to the competitors.

The agency has also cited their research to indicate price points beyond which sales could be a non event. For example, consumers of MinAqua are not willing to buy at price point less than Cu.150 and higher than Cu.240. ZeroCal is to sell between price points of Cu.240 and Cu.300. The market research report highlights a ZeroCal consumer is more conscious of the product and promotion than the other P's. Juicy is to sell between Cu.600 to Cu.1001 and Spark is likely to sell between price points of Cu.1200 and Cu.1800. Consumers of Spark are not very price sensitive and are willing to pay extra for exclusivity while those for Juicey are price and health conscious.

Market research on consumer behavior for the ZeroCal and Spark sector indicate that there is a snob factor to the sales for these products. Certain exclusivity is what the customers expect from the product.

Demand Drivers

Market researchers have mainly predicted that demand originates from (i) the urban segment within Chanakya and (ii) population which is mobile and visible on road, rail and airports. They have collected data which could form the basis of predicting demand for the various H&W beverage products.

Total Industry Demand for 10 teams* in Q0	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
MinAqua	61,426	69,389	78,386	88,550
ZeroCal	35,450	39,906	44,923	50,573
Juicy		41,820	47,140	53,143
Spark		5,126	5,786	6,530

The demand shown in the above table is in units and also given at the bottom-left of Management Report (MR)

These segments do not take into consideration any additional demand that may arise from exports and foreign departmental stores like DS Mart, Discount Value Stores (DVC) looking to outsource and the overall growth in the economy. The rise in economy indexes like GDP and Index of Industrial Production (IIP) may increase the demand by around 4-8%. Overall demand in the industry is also affected by the concerted price and product development efforts of the industry. If overall prices are tending downward, the industry demand will get a boost. If average prices are tending up there could be a negative impact for some product segments.





*If number of teams are 8 then total demand will be apportioned accordingly for all quarters i.e. Q1 MinAqua total Industry demand will be (61,426/10 teams) x 8 teams = 49,138

The Health and Wellness Consumer

The H&W consumer is not driven by a common theme across the world. Country specific factors play an important role in this sector. Low cholesterol drinks, for example, have been well received in some countries but have been greeted with skepticism in others due to their significantly higher price as compared to traditional products. Further, the huge popularity of amino acid drinks in Japan has not been repeated in other markets such as Europe or the US .in Chanakya, health and wellness drinks around the theme of heart and cardiac problems are expected to sell.

One universal trend that has driven sales of health and wellness products is increased consumer concern and awareness for personal health. Media attention has amplified consumer health awareness. This has created a more educated, but often more confused, consumer. This may explain the high level of product innovation, but relatively short life span of the product in the market.

Disbandment of Plant and Machinery (P & M)

There are possibilities to sell off your Plant and Machinery on a given Book Value. An example of disbandment is given below:

In Case you disband Plant and Machinery in Quarter 1 of the game (This is not possible in 1st Qtr. However, for the purpose of understanding the disbandment, an example is given)

Suppose the disbandment is to be made at a Book Value of **103%** of Quarter 0 (Zero)

- 1. The Capital gain or loss (over 100% is gain and below 100% is loss) will be shown under extraordinary items and premium will be taxed.
- 2. The P&M can be sold as per Asset number (#) shown in the **Sector Update.** In this case, in Quarter 0, Your Machinery having capacity to produce 10000 units per Quarter is shown as Asset No. 1. If you are deciding to sell it off the conditions are:
 - a. The entire block of 10,000 units will be sold and not part of it
 - b. It is sold at the beginning of the Quarter. Hence, you cannot use it for production in Q1
 - c. It should have run for a minimum of One Quarter. Since it has run in Q0, it qualifies for disbandment.
 - d. You receive only Cash and that is not your profit.
 - e. The Cash will come in the same Quarter.
- 3. The realization @ 103% will be as follows:
 - a. Cash Realized 103% *Book value i.e. (Cu. 100 Cu 10 accumulated depreciation)
 - b. The Depreciated value = Cu. 90 per unit i.e. 10,000 units x 90 = Cu 900,000
 - c. The Disbandment value will be 103% of Cu 900,000 = Cu 927,000
 - d. Cu 900,000 shown under capital expenditure (inflow)
 - e. On the income statement under extraordinary gains of Cu 27,000
 - f. On the Balance Sheet, the value of machinery would be lower by Cu 900,000
- 4. Likewise the plant # 1 has a capacity of 15,000 units. The entire lot can be sold at 103% of its book value of Cu. 200. It will be reflected on the financial statements as depicted for machinery.
- 5. You cannot buy and sell the same plant and machinery in the same quarter.

The report and references to company names and situations is only for academic and game simulation purposes. The situations are contrived without any prejudice or bias to any company or its products and do not in any way actual business situations or company activities.



MANAGEMENT REPORT Ltd.

Cash Statement

CU

1,860,000

500,000

1,085,750

DESCRIPTION

Operation Cash Inflows

	Results of Qua
U	0

	Income Statemen
arter	

			Sales Revenue Collection	1,860,000	
			Current Quarter	0	
DESCRIPTION	CU		Previous Quarter	ľ	
			Operation Cash Outflows		1,239,000
			RM & Contract Mfg payment Current Quarter	550,000	
INCOME			Previous Quarter	0	
Net Sales Revenue	1,860,000		Packaging (Manpower)	ľ	
Other Income	0		Current Quarter	60,000	
Total Income		1,860,000	Previous Quarter	0	
		.,,	Warehousing Charges	36,000	
EXPENSES	0		Production Overheads	300,000	
FG Op Inv (incl Contract Mfg)			Selling, Dist and Admin costs	293,000	
Raw Materials Consumed	630,000		Information Package	0	
+Packaging (Manpower)	60,000		Product Design & Certification	0	
=Total Direct Costs	690,000		Interest Flows	0	
+Warehousing Charges	36,000		Net Interest Paid	0	
+Production Overheads	300,000		Interest on Bank OD	0	
=Cost of Production (CoP)	1,026,000		Interest on Term loans	0	
Goods Available for Sale (Op+CoP	1,026,000		Interest on Bonds	l *	
Less FG Closing Inventory	0		Shark Loan Interest	0	
=Cost of Goods Sold	1,026,000		Income from Investments (+)	0	
Gross Profits		834,000	Corporate Tax		35,250
Selling, Dist & Admin Expenses	293,000		Ext item,inv writeoff, disband(+/-)		0
Bad Debts	0		Net Operational Flows		585,750
Cash Discount+Bill Disc Chges	0		Appropriations	0	
Information Package	0		Preference Dividend	0	
Product Design & Certification	0		Equity Dividend	ľ	
EBITDA		541,000	Capital Inflows	0	
Depreciation & GW amortization	400,000		Overdraft and Loans Taken Capital Raised	ľ	
EBIT		141,000	Pref Shares Issued	0	
Bank Overdraft Interest	0		Equity Shares Issued	0	
Shark Loan Interest	0		Capital Outflows	1	
2/3 year Term Loan Interest	0		Investments	0	
Bond Interest	0		Principal Repayments	0	
Misc Exp, Royalty, TM etc	0		LC Amount Repayed	0	
Total Financial Expenses	0		Cap Expenditure	0	
Corporate Tax	35,250		Net Capital Flows		0
Ext item,Inv write off, disband Profit After Tax (PAT)	0			1	
Appropriations		105,750	Misc Exp, Royalty, TM etc	0	
	I .		I	I	500 000

Balance Sheet

DESCRIPTION	CU	
Share Holders' Funds	4.500.000	
Equity Share Capital (FV=10) Res & Surplus or Ret Earnings	4,500,000	
(Eq share prem: 0.00) Preference Share capital	105,750	
()	0	
(Pr. share prem: 0.00)		
Loan Funds Two Year Term Loan	0	
Three Year Term Loan	0	
Bonds	0	
Total Sources		4,605,750
Fixed Assets	3,000,000	
Assembly Plant (incl Plant under inst) less Accumulated Depreciation	300,000	
Machinery (incl Mach under instal)	1,000,000	
less Accumulated Depreciation	100,000	
Total Fixed Assets	· ·	3,600,000
Investments & Vendor Deposits		0
Current Assets		1,555,750
RM+FG Inv	470,000	
Accounts Receivables	0	
Cash on Hand	1,085,750	
Less Current Liabilities		550,000
Accounts Payables	550,000	
Maturing Term Loans	0	
Bonds maturing	0	
Bank Overdraft	0	
Shark Loans	0	
Total Net Current Assets		1,005,750
Total Application of Funds		4,605,750

SUMMARY OF OUTSTANDING TERM LOANS & BONDS (PLR + %)

#	AMOUNT	INTRATE	DURATION	ENDS IN	AMOUNT DUE	EQI

Report on the Market submitted by :

Your Corporate Planning Dept

Forecast of General Economic Environment

Qrtr-> Index (Base)	0	1	2	3	4
GDP	102	104	105	106	109
STK IDX	12900	13000	13500	13650	13750
CPI	100	101	104	105	106
IIP	100	102	104	106	108
PLR (%pa)	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0

Actual Or Forecasted Demand for the Domestic Sector; Export, Tenders etc is extra and as given in Gz, emails (in Units)

Qrtr-> Product	0	1	2	3	4
MinAqu	0	61,426	69,389	78,386	88,550
ZCal	0	35,450	39,906	44,923	50,573
Juicy	0		41,820	47,140	53,143
Spark	0		5,126	5,786	6,530

Inventory Data (ID)

0

0

105,750

Finished Goods	MinAqu	ZCal	Juicy	Spark
Order Enq Recd Dom(units) Opening Inventory (units)	6,000	3,000		
Actual Production (units)	6,000	3,000		
Equivalent Capacity Used	6,000	3,000		
Proc from Contract Mfg (units)				
Sale Dom + Export+Var (units)	6,000	3,000		
FG Closing Inventory (units)				
Material Consumed / unit				
Water	9.00	8.00		
Add	1.00	2.00		
Material Consumed (units)				
Water	54,000	24,000		
Add	6,000	6,000		
Packaging Cost/Unit	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Your Direct Cost pu	70.00	90.00		
Avg Ind Selling Price CU	190.00	240.00		
Your Market Share (%)(units)	10.00	10.00		

Opening Balance Cash

Shark Loans Raised

Closing Balance

Raw Material	Numbers		Value Cu.)
	Water	Add	Water	Add
Opening Inventory				
Fresh Purchases	100,000	30,000	500,000	600,000
Consumption	78,000	12,000	390,000	240,000
Closing Inventory	22,000	18,000	110,000	360,000
WtAvg Proc Price pu	5.00	20.00		
WAvg Cons Price pu	5.00	20.00		

Messages

Dividend on Preference Shares

Dividend on Equity Shares

Net Income to Retained Earnings

Update Issued at th	e end of Quart		. –		n No:	. –				
PLOTING THE PROPERTY OF THE PR		Team0 1 15000 10000	1 Team02 15000 10000	2 Team03 15000 10000	3 Team04 15000 10000	15000	Team06 15000 10000	Team07 15000 10000	Team08 15000 10000	Team09 15000 10000
Equity Share Price on Stk Exc	7.53	7.53	7.53	7.53	7.53	7.53	7.53	7.53	7.53	7.53
Winning Criterion (CUMPAT(000) 00)	1.057	1.057	1.057	1.057	1.057	1.057	1.057	1.057	1.057	1.057
Key Performance Data (In					0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	
Average Packaging Cost Net Income Margin Debt to Equity Ratio	6.67 0.0569	6.67 0.0569	6.67 0.0569	6.67 0.0569	6.67 0.0569	6.67 0.0569	6.67 0.0569	6.67 0.0569	6.67 0.0569	6.67 0.0569
Current Ratio	2.83 0.2350	2.83 0.2350	2.83 0.2350	2.83 0.2350	2.83 0.2350	2.83 0.2350	2.83 0.2350	2.83 0.2350	2.83 0.2350	2.83
Earnings Per Share Return on Equity	0.0230	0.0230	0.0230	0.0230	0.0230	0.0230	0.0230	0.0230	0.0230	0.2350 0.0230
Return on Investment	0.0205	0.0205	0.0205	0.0205	0.0205	0.0205	0.0205	0.0205	0.0205	0.0205
Collection in Curr Qtr/Sales	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Efficiency and Activity Ra	tios ((Informa	ation Pack	age # 7 - P	rice Cu.40	0,000)					
Prod Dev /Sales S & D & Info Pack Cost/Sales	0.15	0.45	0.45	0.15	0.15	0.45	0.45	0.15	0.45	0.15
Material Cost/Sales Financial Cost/Sales Days Sales Outstanding	0.15 0.33	0.15 0.33	0.15 0.33	0.15 0.33	0.15 0.33	0.15 0.33	0.15 0.33	0.15 0.33	0.15 0.33	0.15 0.33
FG Inventory Holding Days Sales/Total Assets	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36
Market Share Data (Informa	tion Package	# 8 - Pric	e Cu.125,0	00)						
nAqu Mkt Share % units	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Avg Price / Unit Sale/Ord Eng	190 1.00	190 1.00	190 1.00	190 1.00	190 1.00	190 1.00	190 1.00	190 1.00	190 1.00	190 1.00
·							1.00		1.00	1.00
Cal Mkt Share % units Avg Price / Unit	0.10 240	0.10 240	0.10 240	0.10 240	0.10 240	0.10 240	0.10 240	0.10 240	0.10 240	0.10 240
Sale/Ord Enq	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
icy Avg Price / Unit Sale/Ord Enq ark										
Avg Price / Unit Sale/Ord Eng										
arket Share (Rs Sales)	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
ontract Sales (no charge)	<u> </u>									
inAqu Price Quotation Qty Awarded Price Quotation										
Cal Qty Awarded Price Quotation										
Qty Awarded Price Quotation										
park Qty Awarded										
dustry Wide Inventory Lev		ion Packa e Cu.25,00								
inAqu	- Pric	 ∪u.∠3,0(,0,							
Cal										
icy	Water		220,000							
park	Add		180,000							
sset List (no Charge))						
int # 1										
pacity (units) 15000										
maining Life (qtrs) 9										
chine # 1										
pacity (units) 10000										
dacity (units)						ı				

Remaining Life (qtrs)

Abridged Balance Sheet and Income Statement at the end of Quarter **O**

Package # 10 Price Cu.125,000)	TEAM00	TEAM01	TEAM02	TEAM03	TEAM04	TEAM05	TEAM06	TEAM07	TEAM08	TEAM09	
Balance Sheet										Al	l Figures are in Cu 000)
Equity Share Capital	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500	
Preference Share Cap											
Reserves and Surplus	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	
Total Long Term Liab											
Total Sources	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	
Total Fixed Assets	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	
Total Investments											
Receivables											
RM+FG Inventory	470	470	470	470	470	470	470	470	470	470	
Cash In Hand	1,086	1,086	1,086	1,086	1,086	1,086	1,086	1,086	1,086	1,086	
Account Payables	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	
Bank Overdraft											
Maturing Term Loans											
Maturing Bonds											
Shark Loans											
Net Current Assets	1,006	1,006	1,006	1,006	1,006	1,006	1,006	1,006	1,006	1,006	
Total Application	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	4,606	
Income Statement										Al	I Figures are in Cu 000)
Sales	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	1,860	
Other Income											
Opening Inventory											
Production Cost	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	
Goods Available for	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	1,026	
FG Closing Inventory											
Gross Profit	834	834	834	834	834	834	834	834	834	834	
Bad Debts											
S & D Expenses	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	
R & D Expenses											
MR Expenses											
Total Financial Expe											
Income Tax	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	
Equity Dividend											
Preference Dividend											
Transfer to R & S	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	

Starting Conditions 1 - BVG

Raw Material		
Consumption of Raw Material for one unit of Product	Water	Add
MinAqua	9	1
ZeroCal	8	2
Juicey	6	4
Spark	6	5
Raw Material Cost per unit (Cu.)	5	20
Constraints on Purchase as % increase or decrease over previous quarter	NA	60%
Spot Rates	NA	30
Cash Outflow on the Raw Material Purchases		
in current quarter	50%	50%

Warehousing Costs on Quarter End Inventory of (Cu.)	Cost (Cu.) per unit
Finished Goods (MinAqua, ZeroCal, Juicey, Spark)	6
Raw Material (Water in NIL) , Add	2
Payment Terms in current Quarter	100%

Direct Packaging Cost pu of FG	Cost (cu.)
MinAqua (Base Rate BR)	5 per unit
ZeroCal, Juicey, Spark (2 x BR)	10 per unit
Payment Terms in current Quart	ter 100%

Production Overheads per qtr Cu.	Cost		
Fixed Per Quarter	3,00,000		
Payment Terms in current Quarter	100%		

Plant & Machine Capacities per quarter	Plant	Machine	
Present Capacity per Qtr	15,000	10,000	
Life in Quarters	10	10	
Cost per unit for adding capacity	200	100	
Lead time for Acquiring capacity in Qtrs	1	1	
Potential Capacity utilization of Plant & Machine		0%	
Option to disband Plant & Machine at present		.A	
Payment in current Quarter for capital expenditure		100%	

Starting Conditions 2 - BVG

Marketing Data	
Fixed Branding, Distribution & Marketing Costs per qtr in Cu.	200,000
Dealer Margins, Incentives, Marketing costs per qtr as % of retail sales	5%
Payment terms for the marketing expenditure in current Qtr	100%
Organized Sector share for MinAqua	80%
Organized Sector share for ZeroCal, Juicey & Spark	100%
Collections in Current Quarter for all products	100%

Information Package Costs (Cu.)	
6 Key Performance Ratios	50,000
7 Efficiency and Activity Ratios	40,000
8 Market Share data	125,000
9 Industry wide Inventory Levels	25,000
10 Comparative Abridged Financial Statements	125,000
Payment Terms in current Qtr	100%

Financial Costs and Data	
Maximum Permissible Debt to Equity Ratio	1
Minimum Cash Balance to be maintained at the Quarter end	500,000
Rate of Interest for 3 yr loans are between	13% to 15%
Bank OD interest % p.a. approximately	17% to 19%
Short term rate of interest% on investments approx p.a.	8%
Sharkloan Interest (annual):Number of times CIBOR	4
3 yr term Ioan processing charges in Cu.	15,000
3 yr term loan foreclosure charges (% on prepayment amount excl EQI)	1%
Maximum Bank OD Limit as % of Total Current Assets at Q0	388,000
Face value of Equity Share	10
Corporate Tax Rate %	25%

CHANAKYA				TRIAL	
Business Decision Game			Quarter No.	1	
BVG - HEALTH & WELLNESS INDUSTRY			Submission @		
Decisions	Name of Finished Products				
	MinAqua	ZeroCal			
Total Production including Contract if any					
Domestic Selling Price (Cu)					
Fresh Purchase of Water (Units)					
Fresh Purchase of Add (Units)					